

Hi Dirk, Matteo and others,

(I just filed a Trac-ticket for this topic [1]).

Dirk Bräuer <dirk.braeuer@irfp.de> writes:

>> I would presume there could be multiple causes to be defined for a  
>> single delay. Am I right?

>

> Not basically. If you allow multiple reasons you should also create a  
> possibility to note the basic (earliest) reason - the other's being  
> caused by that one. Possibly a time-stamp per reason could be useful  
> - time when the certain reason was added. The basic one is the one  
> with the earliest time-stamp.

>

> I would suggest to allow multiple reasons in a kind they could easily  
> be extended later (e. g. enumerable element).

It's a bit hard to find an lightweight way to define these interactions.

The delay cause could be defined very deep inside the railML tree:

```
timetable/trainParts/trainPart/ocpsTT/ocpTT/statistics/statistic/...
```

```
...mean/@arrivalDelay      ...mean/@departureDelay  
...median/@arrivalDelay    ...median/@departureDelay  
...standardDeviation/@arrivalDelay ...standardDeviation/@departureDelay
```

I just realized that there is no position to define the "real/actual/current" delays. Whereas the "real/actual/current" arrival and departure times (and days) are categorized by 'scope="actual"'.

I would not recommend using the 'mean' element therefore, no matter that the mean value of one value is the same as the value itself. ;-)

There is a similar situation for the "real/actual/current" stop time

```
timetable/trainParts/trainPart/ocpsTT/ocpTT/...  
...stopDescription/stopTimes/@minimalTime
```

that is a clear planning value, not fitting the statistical point of view.

How about extending the 'statistic' element by ...

...current/@arrivalDelay  
...current/@departureDelay  
...current/@stopTime

for the above discovered issues.

Coming back to the original purpose - proposing a position and structure for several more or less interdependent delay causes.

- \* new element 'delayCauses' as a container and sub-element to the newly proposed 'current' element
- \* one or more sub-elements 'delayCause' with basic railML attributes (id, description...) and a 'date' and 'time' attribute for the occurrence history
- \* choice of the following sub-elements: 'infrastructureManagerResponsible', 'railwayUndertakingResponsible', 'otherResponsible' (following the code structure of UIC 450-2)
- \* depending on the '\*Responsible' element there is a list of possible sub-elements with according cause attributes (also following the code structure of UIC 450-2 in an expandable matter)

The resulting structure may look like the following:

```
<current arrivalDelay="PT2M">  
  <delayCauses>  
    <delayCause id="dc1" time="17:12:00Z" date="2012-10-14"  
      description="Something really special happened">  
      <otherResponsible>  
        <external subject="outsideInfluence"/>  
      </otherResponsible>  
    </delayCause>  
  </delayCauses>  
</current>
```

Further causes would be:

```
<infrastructureManagerResponsible>  
  <management  
    subject="timetableCompilation"/  
    "formationOfTrain"/  
    "mistakesInOperationalProcedures"/  
    "wrongApplicationOfPriorityRules"/  
    "staff"/  
    "other:foo"/>  
</infrastructureInstallations
```

```
subject="signalling"/
  "signallingAtLevelCrossings"/
  "telecommunication"/
  "powerSupplyEquipment"/
  "track"/
  "structures"/
  "staff"/
  "other:foo"/>
<civilEngineering
  subject="plannedConstructionWork"/
  "irregularitiesInExecutionOfConstructionWork"/
  "speedRestrictionDueToDefectiveTrack"/
  "other:foo"/>
<otherInfrastructureManager
  subject="next"/
  "previous"/>
</infrastructureManagerResponsible>
<railwayUndertakingResponsible>
  <commercial
    subject="exceedingTheStopTime"/
    "requestOfTheRailwayUndertaking"/
    "loadingOperations"/
    "loadingIrregularities"/
    "commercialPreparationOfTrain"/
    "staff"/
    "other:foo"/>
  <rollingstock
    subject="rostering"/
    "formationOfTrainsByRailwayUndertaking"/
    "problemsAffectingPassengerCoaches"/
    "problemsAffectingFreightWagons"/
    "problemsAffectingEngines"/
    "staff"/
    "other:foo"/>
  <otherRailwayUndertaking
    subject="next"/
    "previous"/>
</railwayUndertakingResponsible>
<otherResponsible>
  <external
    subject="strike"/
    "administrativeFormalities"/
    "outsideInfluence"/
    "weatherAndNaturalCauses"/
    "nextNetwork"/
    "other:foo"/>
  <secondary
    subject="emergencySituation"/
```

```
"trackOccupation"/  
"turnAround"/>  
"connection"/>  
"furtherInvestigationNeeded"/  
"other:foo"/>  
</otherResponsible>
```

Sorry for this longish posting.

Kind regards...  
Susanne

[1] <https://trac.assembla.com/railML/ticket/170>

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